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6 Attorney for Plaintiff
7 Inez Martinez-Garcia

FILED

2008 JAN 24 PM 3:27

CLERK US DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

BY Y. N. K. DEPUTY

8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
9 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

10 INEZ MARTINEZ-GARCIA,

11 Plaintiff,

12 v.

13 EMILIO GONZALEZ, Director,
14 United States Citizenship & Immigration Services;
15 and, PAUL PIERRE, Director, San Diego District
16 Office, United States Citizenship & Immigration
17 Services,

18 Defendants.

Case No. **08 CV 0150 W AJB**

COMPLAINT FOR RELIEF
IN THE NATURE OF MANDAMUS

19 Inez Martinez-Garcia ("Plaintiff") hereby alleges as follows:

- 20 1. Plaintiff resides within the jurisdiction of this court and is an applicant for lawful permanent
21 residence in the United States under the Immigration & Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. § 1101 et
22 seq.
- 23 2. Defendant Emilio Gonzalez is the Director of United States Citizenship & Immigration
24 Services ("USCIS"), an agency of the United States Government, and is sued in this official
25 capacity only.
- 26 3. Defendant Paul Pierre is the Director of the San Diego District Office of United States
27 Citizenship & Immigration Services, an agency of the United States Government, and is
28 sued in this official capacity only.

4. The court has jurisdiction of this matter pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331, 28 U.S.C. § 1361, 28 U.S.C. § 1651, 5 U.S.C. § 701 et seq. and 28 U.S.C. § 2201 et seq. and relief is requested pursuant to these statutes.

CAUSE OF ACTION

(Failure to Adjudicate I-485 Application to Adjust Status)

5. On July 27, 2005, Plaintiff filed with USCIS San Diego an I-485 application to adjust her status to that of a lawful permanent resident of the United States.¹
6. USCIS has still not adjudicated the I-485 application.
7. Defendants' failure to adjudicate the I-485 application is not in accordance with law.
8. Plaintiff is damaged by Defendants' failure to act in accordance with law inasmuch as she is being denied lawful permanent resident status in the United States.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that the court enter judgment as follows:

1. That Defendants be ordered to adjudicate the aforementioned I-485 application;
2. For reasonable attorneys fees and costs; and
3. Granting such other and further relief as the court deems just and proper.

DATED: January 24, 2008



KEVIN A. BOVE
Attorney for Plaintiff
Inez Martinez-Garcia

¹ Exhibit A (USCIS Receipt Notice).



Receipt Number: MSC-05-300-23283		Case Type: I-485 - Application to Register Permanent Residence or Adjust Status	
Received Date: July 27, 2005	Priority Date:	Applicant:	A096590395 MARTINEZ GARCIA, INEZ
Notice Date: July 29, 2005	Page: 1 OF 1	ASC Code:	3

INEZ MARTINEZ GARCIA 426 GRANT ST OCEANSIDE CA 92054	Notice Type: Receipt Notice Amount Received: \$1,385.00
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The above application has been received. Please notify us immediately if any of the above information is incorrect. If you find it necessary to contact this office in writing, you must include a copy of this receipt notice with your inquiry.

BIOMETRICS-

The next step is to have your biometrics taken, if required, at a US Citizenship and Immigration Services Application Support Center (ASC).

BIOMETRICS PROCESSING STAMP

ASC SITE CODE: XSC

BIOMETRICS QA REVIEW BY:

1578

ON

09 23 2005

PLEASE NOTE-

USCIS WILL SCHEDULE YOUR BIOMETRICS APPOINTMENT. You will be receiving an appointment notice with a specific time, date and place where you will have your fingerprints and/or photos taken.

TENPRINTS QA REVIEW BY:

1578

ON

SEP 23 2005

WHAT TO BRING TO Your appointment -

Please bring this letter and your photo identification to your appointment. Acceptable kinds of photo identification are:

- a passport or national photo identification issued by your country,
- a driver's license,
- a military photo identification, or
- a state-issued photo identification card.

If you do not bring this letter and photo identification, we cannot process you.

Please bring a copy of all receipt notices received from USCIS in relation to your current application for benefits.

CASE STATUS -

Information about your local office processing times may be obtained by calling the NCSC at 1-800-375-5283.

If you have Internet access, you can visit the United States Citizenship and Immigration Services website at www.USCIS.gov where you can find valuable information about forms, filing instructions, and immigration services and benefits.

U. S. Citizenship and Immigration Services
P.O. Box 648005
Lee's Summit, MO 64064
National Customer Service Center: 1-800-375-5283



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The JS-44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

INEZ MARTINEZ-GARCIA

San Diego

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

KEVIN A. BOVE (149675)
117 N. Broadway
Escondido CA 92025 (760) 735-2900**DEFENDANTS**

EMILIO GONZALEZ et al.

County of Residence of First Listed

(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, LIST THE LOCATION OF THE LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (If Known)

CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

'08 CV 0150 W AJB

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
- ☒ 2 U.S. Government Defendant
- ☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)
- ☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

- Citizen of This State ☐ 1 ☐ 1 DEF Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State ☐ 4 ☐ 4 DEF
- Citizen of Another State ☐ 2 ☐ 2 DEF Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State ☐ 5 ☐ 5 DEF
- Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country ☐ 3 ☐ 3 DEF Foreign Nation ☐ 6 ☐ 6 DEF

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability	PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury	PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury—Med. Malpractice <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury—Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	<input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce/ICC Rates/etc. <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input type="checkbox"/> 810 Selective Service <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410 <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 892 Economic Stabilization Act <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 894 Energy Allocation Act <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions
REAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	CIVIL RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 444 Welfare <input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights	PRISONER PETITIONS <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence <input type="checkbox"/> Habeas Corpus: <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition	<input type="checkbox"/> 610 Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> 620 Other Food & Drug <input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC <input type="checkbox"/> 630 Liquor Laws <input type="checkbox"/> 640 R.R. & Truck <input type="checkbox"/> 650 Airline Regs. <input type="checkbox"/> 660 Occupational Safety/Health <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other LABOR <input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 730 Labor/Mgmt. Reporting & Disclosure Act <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce/ICC Rates/etc. <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input type="checkbox"/> 810 Selective Service <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410 <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 892 Economic Stabilization Act <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 894 Energy Allocation Act <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions

V. ORIGIN (PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX ONLY)

- ☒ 1 Original Proceeding ☐ 2 Removed from State Court ☐ 3 Remanded from Appellate Court ☐ 4 Reinstated or Recopened ☐ 5 Transferred from another district (specify) ☐ 6 Multidistrict Litigation ☐ 7 Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION (Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing and write brief statement of cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.)

MANDAMUS 28 USC 1361

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: ☐ CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23 **DEMAND \$** CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: **JURY DEMAND:** ☐ Yes ☒ No**VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY** None **JUDGE** **DOCKET NUMBER**

DATE 1/24/08

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT # 14683 AMOUNT \$350-1124108 B-1 APPLYING IFP JUDGE MAG. JUDGE

**UNITED STATES
DISTRICT COURT**
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN DIEGO DIVISION

146835 - BH

**January 24, 2008
15:31:51**

Civ Fil Non-Pris

USAO #: 08CV0150 CIVIL FILING
Judge...: THOMAS J WHELAN
Amount.: \$350.00 CK
Check#: BC# 3656

Total-> \$350.00

**FROM: MARTINEZ-GARCIA V. GONZALEZ ET
CIVIL FILING**